Appendices

Figures and tables

	Trade	Jobs	Royalty	Religion
No. of cartoons	22	18	21	16

Figure / table 1.1 Themes in students' cartoon samples

Jobs	Cartoons
Trading activity (i.e. acts of buying and selling)	26 out of 39 cartoons (66.7%)
Fishing	9 out of 39 cartoons (23%)
Hunting	2 out of 39 cartoons (5.1%)
Mining	1 out of 39 cartoons (2.6%)
Animal husbandry (e.g. rearing of chickens)	1 out of 39 cartoons (2.6%)
Plantation work (e.g. rubber tapping)	1 out of 39 cartoons (2.6%)
Agriculture (e.g. Small scale farming)	1 out of 39 cartoons (2.6%)

Figure / table 1.2 Distribution of cartoons of the activities undertaken by people in Temasek.

	Assigned Themes to students	Trade	Jobs	Royalty	Religion
		22	**18**	**21**	**16**
1	**Architecture (15)**	10	5	0	0
2	**Religion (16)**	0	0	16	0
3	**Ethnic demographics (25)**	6	3	7	9

4	**Royalty (21)**	0	0	21	0
4a	*Palace (16)*			15	0
4b	*Royal personages (12)*			10	0
4c	*Courtly ceremonies (12)*				
5	**Ordinary Life in Temasek (39)**	22	17	0	0
5a	*Trading (26)*	21	5	0	0
5b	*Fishing (9)*	4	5	0	0
5c	*Hunting (2)*	0	2	0	0
5d	*Mining (1)*	0	1	0	0
5e	*Husbandry (1)*	0	1	0	0
5f	*Plantation work (1)*	0	1	0	0
5g	*Agriculture (1)*	0	1	0	0
5h	*Trading cartoons that features currency or barter (8)*	8	0	0	0
5i	*Trading cartoons that depict market places (8)*	20	4	0	0
6	**Other technologies**				
6a	*Boxes/crates (11)*	8	2	1	0
6b	*Ethnic-based outfits*	14	12	13	11
7	**Land and Sea Transportation**	22	4	4	2
7a	*Land transportation*	*3*	1	0	0
7b	*Sea transportation*	19	3	4	2

Figure / table 1.3 Distribution of cartoons across 4 categories of sub-themes.

Students' cartoons

Pic 1	Pic 3	Pic 13
Pic 17	Pic 20	Pic 22
Pic 23	Pic 26	Pic 34
Pic 35	Pic 38	Pic 40

Pic 41	Pic 49	Pic 50
Pic 58	Pic 61	Pic 62
Pic 64	Pic 65	Pic 67
Pic 68	Pic 71	Pic 74
Pic 79	Pic 80	Pic

Supporting pictures and evidence

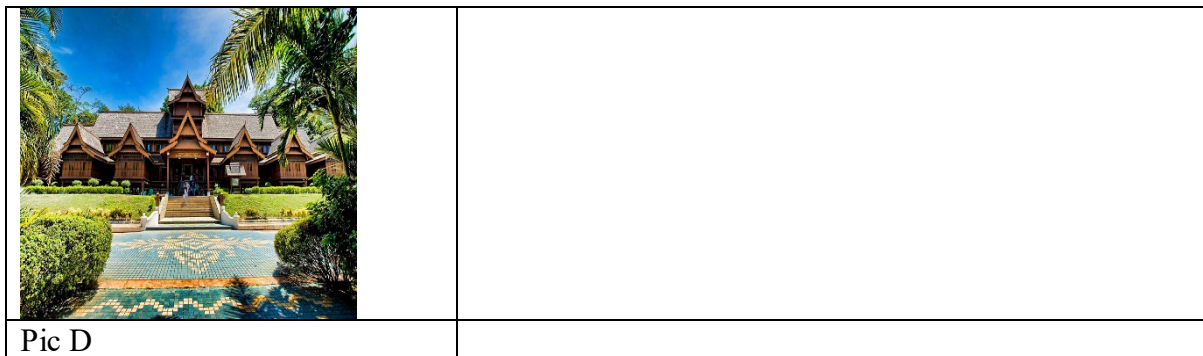|		
Pic A	Pic B	Pic C
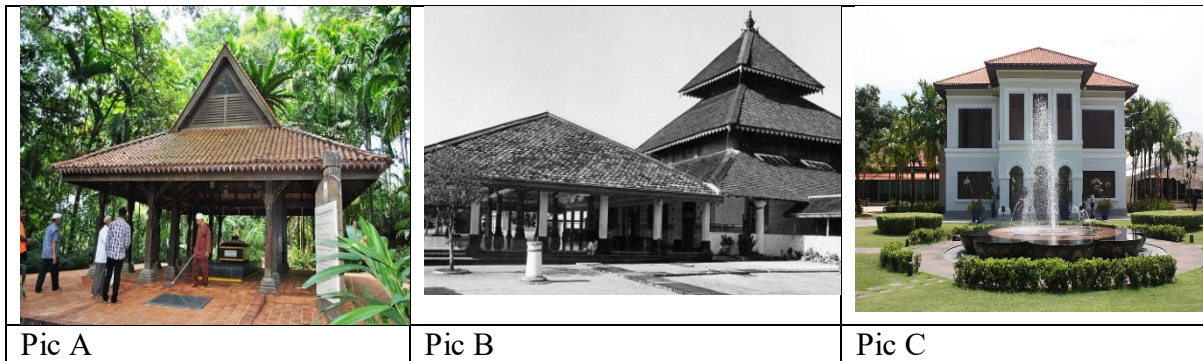
A: The Keramat,
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fort_Canning_Hill#/media/File:Keramat_Iskandar_Shah.jpg
B: Early period mosque, https://icstravelgroup.com/top-10-interesting-mosques-in-southeast-asia
C: Istana Kampong Gelam, https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Istana_Kampong_Glam

Pic D	

D: Melaka Sultanate Palace (Melaka, Malaysia),
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Malacca_Sultanate_Palace_Museum_1.jpg